

# C U R R I C U L U M   V I T A E

## LUCA EINAUDI

Dr Luca Einaudi is an economist and historian. He has pursued a dual career as a senior civil servant on economic policies (immigration, G8-G20 and financial crises, housing and transportation infrastructures) and a scholar in the history of economic policies at the European and international level (immigration, monetary unification, financial crises and Europe). His education, research and teaching have taken place in Rome, Cambridge, Princeton, Harvard, Paris, and. He is currently a General Director in the Department for Economic Policy and Planning in the Italian Prime Minister's Office.

### Career

- From December 2015      **General Director**, coordinator of the **Office for Structural Investment** (mainly transportation infrastructures) in the Italian Prime Minister's Office, Department of Economic Planning and Economic Policy Coordination (DIPE), serving the Interministerial Committee for Economic Planning (CIPE)
- 2011–2015      **Research Associate, *Centre for History and Economics***, University of Cambridge,
- 2011–2015      **General Director with a mandate of advising, study and research for economic and financial analysis**, Italian Prime Minister's Office, Department of Economic Planning and Economic Policy Coordination (DIPE), working on preparatory documents for the meeting of the Interministerial Committee for Economic Planning (CIPE), press releases of the meetings, producing also reports on transportation policies, financial policies, funding for the real economy, housing policies, long-term economic development. Participated in the preparatory meetings of the Council of Ministers between 2013 and 2016, and from 2014 to the Interministerial group on the Special Powers (so-called *Golden Power*) of the Government on mergers and acquisitions in the fields of defence, national security, energy, transportation and communications. Cooperated with the World Bank on the report *Doing Business in Italy-Subnational*. Responsible for the long-term economic indicators of the Italian economy
- 2011      **Director, Head of the service for productive activities, research, health and social policies**, Italian Prime Minister's Office, Department of Economic Planning and Economic Policy Coordination (DIPE)
- 2010      **Senior Research Fellow** at the **Joint Centre for History and Economics**, Harvard University and University of Cambridge; Affiliate, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs (Harvard University). On leave from the Italian Prime Minister's Office.
- 2008–2009      **Senior Economist, Italian G8 and G20 Sherpa Office**, Prime Minister's Office, Rome. Director on economic, financial and migration issues. Working on international issues for the Italian G8 presidency, in particular on the economic crisis and the international financial reform process. Participant in the G20 summits in Washington, London and Pittsburgh, and in L'Aquila G8 summit. LE

- 2006–2008 **Member of the Cabinet of the Minister for the Implementation of the Governmental Programme**, Giulio Santagata. Dealing with housing policies, public finances, migration, and other issues. Member of the interministerial group on migration and delegate at the OECD working party on migration.
- Apr–May 2003 **Visiting Professor, Institut de Sciences Politiques, Paris**, at the Service d'Etude de l'Activité Economique (SEAE). Research on Italian monetary history in the nineteenth century and migration history.
- Sept 2002 – March 2003 **Visiting Fellow, Shelby-Cullom Davis Center for Historical Studies, University of Princeton**. Research on Italian and French migration policies in the twentieth century.
- 2001–02 and 2003–06 **Director, Coordinator of the Service for Coordination and Monitoring of Governmental Activities**, Department of Economic Affairs, Prime Minister's Office. Working primarily on immigration policies coordination and monitoring; also on housing, financial and cultural policies. Member of the interministerial group on immigration, dealing with immigration quotas, planning documents, EU enlargement, and general policy coordination since 2000. Working with the Interior Ministry, Labour ministry, Foreign Affairs Ministry and the Regions. Coordinator, *Programming Document of Immigration Policies*, 2000-2008. Member of the OECD working party on migration 2001-2008. Delegate, Ministerial Conference of the Council of Europe on immigration.
- 1999–2001 **Senior Economist and Director**, Department of Economic Affairs, Prime Minister's Office, Rome. Working on international economic issues, International Financial Architecture Reform, Balkan economic recovery, Progressive Governance, European institutional reform, Immigration policies, and various other subjects.
- 1998–99 External international **Economic Expert, Prime Minister's Office, Rome**.
- 1998 **Economic Advisor** and speechwriter to the Italian Prime Minister, Romano Prodi.

### Education

- 1995–99 **PhD in Economic History**, Faculty of History, **University of Cambridge**, on "Money and Politics: European Monetary Unification and the International Gold Standard (1865-1873)". Supervisor: Prof. Emma Rothschild. Member of Trinity College.
- 1994–95 Graduate student at the Centre for History and Economics, King's College, Cambridge University. Member of Trinity College.
- 1986–93 Faculty of Economics of the University of Rome I, La Sapienza. Graduated in July 1993, with 110/110 *cum laude* with a thesis on "Banking Privatisation and Financial Systems in Europe". Supervisor: Prof. Marcello De Cecco.
- 1972–86 Studies and Baccalauréat at the French Lycée Chateaubriand of Rome.

### External Funding, Scholarships, Grants

- 2010 Grant from the Cambridge Endowment for Research in Finance (UK) for research on the G20 and the Financial Crisis.
- 2002-3 Funding for seven months visiting fellowship Shelby-Cullom Davis Center for Historical Studies, University of Princeton.
- 1995–98 Internal Research Studentship, Trinity College, Cambridge.
- 1996 Travel grant, Prince Consort & Thirlwall Fund, Faculty of History, Cambridge.
- 1995, 1996, 1997 Rose Ball Fund, Trinity College, Cambridge.
- 1994–95 Studentship of the Centre for History and Economics, King's College Cambridge.

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## Languages

Italian and French native speaker, near-native English, school knowledge of German.

## Teaching

- MA course ‘History of Immigration Policies’, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore of Rome, “A. Gemelli”. Master in Migration, Culture and Psychopathology, Facoltà di medicina e chirurgia “A. Gemelli”, Istituto di psichiatria e psicologia, master universitario di secondo livello in migrazione, cultura e psicopatologia, 2007 to 2016.
- Training courses for the Prime Minister’s Office, Department for economic planning, for three years in 2011, 2012 and 2013 on the effects of the economic and financial crises in Europe and Italy from 2007 onwards, on the European debt crisis in 2010, on the reforms of the Stability pact and the governance of the EU, on austerity policies, Italian public finance and growth policies.
- Lectures and seminars at Max Planck Institut, Berlin (2018), Fondazione Luigi Einaudi in Turin, (2014 and 2016), Cambridge University (2012 and 2010); University of Genoa and University of Lecce (2011); Harvard Business School (2010); Cornell University USA (2010); University of Rome “La Sapienza”, Faculty of Statistics (2008) and Political Sciences (2007); Cornell University, Rome (2008); University LUISS, Rome (2007 and 2008); University of Venice, summer school in Financial Institutions and History (2007); Caritas master in migration (2005). Institut de Sciences Politiques, Paris (2003); Princeton University (2002 and 2003).

## Academic Service

- **Member of the Strategy Committee** (Comitato di indirizzo) of the *Luigi Einaudi Foundation*, Turin, for economic, historical and political studies.
- Member of the **Editorial Committee** of the journals *Aspenia* and *ItalianiEuropei*, Rome, and *Annals of the Fondazione Luigi Einaudi*, Turin.

## Outreach and impact: Exhibitions and documentary film

Co-organiser of four major exhibitions, providing catalogue entries, conceiving and directing a documentary film, and loaning coins, books, prints and other material from personal collections.

1. ***The Years of the Lira in Italy in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century. Museum of the Risorgimento, Complesso del Vittoriano, Rome, 23 March–22 July 2018.*** In cooperation with the Museo Nazionale Romano, Poligrafico e Zecca dello Stato Italiano, Banca d’Italia, Museo della Zecca di Roma, Casa Editrice Treccani. Member of the scientific committee for the exhibition, curator of the sections 1796-1861 and the Latin Monetary Union, loans of coins and banknotes.
2. ***Money in United Italy, from the Lira to the Euro. Palazzo delle Esposizioni, Rome, 5 April–3 July 2011.*** Exhibition by the Banca d’Italia in celebration of the 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Italian unification. Member of scientific committee, catalogue contributor, section curator, loans of coins, books and prints.
3. ***The Heritage of Luigi Einaudi: The Birth of Republican Italy and the Construction of Europe. Palazzo del Quirinale, Rome, 2008.*** Later Palace of Reason (Milan), Torino, Naples, and Ravenna. Member of scientific committee. Director, author and voice of a 15 minutes documentary film for exhibition, in cooperation with Nicoletta Leggeri, the Istituto Luce and the Luigi Einaudi Foundations of Rome and Turin.
4. ***The Long Road to the Euro: Books, Maps and Coins. Complesso dei Dioscuri, 2001.*** Ministero per i beni e le attività culturali, Rome. Member of scientific committee, contributor to catalogue. LE

## Publications

### Books

- *Cooperation under the Threat of Disaster: the G20 and the Crisis (2008-2009)*, full manuscript in draft;
- with Silvana Balbi de Caro, *L'oro dei Re: la circolazione monetaria negli Stati italiani prima dell'Unità*. Rome, Editalia - Gruppo Istituto Poligrafico e Zecca dello Stato, 2012.
- *Le politiche dell'immigrazione in Italia dall'Unità ad oggi*. Rome-Bari, Laterza, 2007.
- *Money and Politics: European Monetary Unification and the International Gold Standard (1865-1873)*. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- with F. de Vivo, M. Magliocchetti and C. Ratti, *Le Strutture Collegiali in Italia, Inghilterra, Francia e Stati Uniti: Analisi comparativa e basi progettuali*. I quaderni n. 2, Compagnia di San Paolo, Turin, 1999.

### Edited Collections

- *Luigi Einaudi, Selected Economic Essays*, ed. by Luca Einaudi, R. Faucci and R. Marchionatti. Basingstoke-New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

### Selected Journal Articles

- "The European project between progressive evolution and sudden discontinuity: a long term historical assessment", *Annals of the Fondazione Luigi Einaudi of Turin*, 2021, to be published
- L'effetto della demografia sui consumi, *Aspenia* Jan 17, 2020
- "An Historical Perspective on the Euro: the Latin Monetary Union (1865–1926)", ifo DICE Report, ISSN 2511-7823, ifo Institut – Leibniz-Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung an der Universität München, München, Vol. 16, Iss. 3, (2018) pp. 17-20.
- 'The Migration Crisis: A Breakthrough', *Aspenia International*, 77/78 (2018), 42-54.
- 'Institutional and Economic Reform Processes in Europe: An Historical Perspective', *Annals of the Fondazione Luigi Einaudi of Turin*, 51/2 (2017), 55-80.
- 'La crisi migratoria. La svolta pragmatica', *Aspenia Rivista*, 78 (2017), 169-80.
- 'Migration Watch. Migranti, rifugiati, instabilità: dove e perché', *Aspenia Rivista*, 72 (2016), 204-19.
- 'Il CIPE e gli investimenti infrastrutturali', *Rivista giuridica del Mezzogiorno*, SVIMEZ, 4 (2015), 697-706.
- 'Migration watch, fattore umano, chi si muove e perché', *Aspenia*, 70 (2015), 15-35.
- 'Global Economic Crises and International Cooperation in a Historical Perspective', *History of Economic Ideas*, 21/3 (2014), 71-104.
- 'La Grecia nell'Ottocento tra unioni monetarie e default: qualche lezione per oggi', *Italianieuropei*, 7 (2012), 122-32
- 'Per una crescita economica internazionale più equilibrata', *Italianieuropei*, 10 (2011), 70-81.
- 'La governance globale nel 2012', *Italianieuropei*, 3 (2011), 114-24. 'Flussi migratori e opinione pubblica', *UNICEF - Mondodomani* n. 2/2009 Speciale - L'infinito migrare.
- 'Transatlantic watch: 1989-2009, le trasformazioni di un ventennio in cifre', *Aspenia*, 46 (2009), 15-31.
- 'Demographic watch: quanti siamo? Invecchiamento e popolazione', *Aspenia*, 44 (2009), 13-28.
- 'Immigrazione e welfare state in Italia', *Italianieuropei*, 3 (2007), 87-96.
- 'Migration and globalisation in historical perspective', *Finance and the Common Good*, 15 (2003).
- 'From the Franc to the "Europe": Great Britain, Germany and the Attempted Transformation of the Latin Monetary Union into a European Monetary Union (1865-73)', *Economic History Review*, (May 2000), pp. 284-308.
- "The generous Utopia of yesterday can become the practical achievement of tomorrow": 1000 Years of Monetary Union in Europe', *National Institute Economic Review*, 172 (2000), 90-104.
- 'Il ruolo di Luigi Einaudi e di François Mitterrand nella costruzione europea', in *Annali della Fondazione Luigi Einaudi*, 33 (2000), 295-305. LE
- 'Come prevenire le crisi finanziarie? Breve storia di 200 anni di crisi e di riforme dell'architettura finanziaria internazionale', *Europa, Europe*, 8/6 (1999), 62-82.

- 'Monetary Unions: History Offers a Pertinent Lesson', *The Financial Times*, Supplement on the European Economy, 26 February 1999, 15.
- 'Paris 1867 - Maastricht 1992: Toujours à la sauce française', *Limes, Revue Française de Géopolitique*, 6 (1998), 211-26.
- 'Monetary Unions and Free Riders: The Case of the Latin Monetary Union (1865-78)', *Rivista di Storia Economica*, 3 (1997), 327-61.
- 'Le privatizzazioni bancarie in Francia: risultati, controllo e allocazione della proprietà (1987-1992)', *Rivista di Politica Economica*, (October 1993), 173-91.

### Essays in edited collections

- "Quindici anni di politiche dell'immigrazione per lavoro in Italia e in Europa (prima e dopo la crisi)", in Ferruccio Pastore and Marcello Carmagnani, *Migrazioni in Europa, instabilità e innovazione*, Olschki, to be published in autumn 2018.
- 'Miti fondatori e simboli del potere a Roma', pp. 177-193 and 'Ritrattistica monetaria e lotta politica nella tarda repubblica', pp. 243-269, in *Roma Caput Mundi: Lusso e denaro nell'età della Repubblica*, ed. by S. Balbi de Caro. Rome, Editalia, Treccani, September 2018.
- 'An Historical Perspective on the European Crisis: EMU and LMU', in *The Political Economy of the Eurozone*, ed. by Roberto Scazzieri. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2017, pp. 78-95.
- 'La lira prima nella lira: la moneta nel Risorgimento', in *La lira siamo noi: fra errori, varianti e curiosità alla scoperta di un mondo sconosciuto*, ed. by S. Balbi de Caro. Rome, Editalia-Treccani, 2017, 67-102.
- 'Passioni antiche: collezioni e collezionisti', in *La lira siamo noi: fra errori, varianti e curiosità alla scoperta di un mondo sconosciuto*, ed. by S. Balbi de Caro. Rome, Editalia-Treccani, 2017, 251-273.
- '1861-1926: La lira tra crisi, stabilizzazioni e riforme bancarie', in *La lira siamo noi: Se potessi avere 1000 lire al mese*, ed. by S. Balbi de Caro, Rome, Editalia, Gruppo Istituto Poligrafico Zecca dello Stato, 2015, 15-32.
- '1926-1945: Fascismo e politica monetaria', in *La lira siamo noi: Se potessi avere 1000 lire al mese*, ed. by S. Balbi de Caro, Rome, Editalia, Gruppo Istituto Poligrafico Zecca dello Stato, 2015, 119-32.
- '1945-2002: Dalle macerie della guerra all'edificazione dell'Europa monetaria', in *La lira siamo noi: Se potessi avere 1000 lire al mese*, ed. by S. Balbi de Caro, Rome, Editalia, Gruppo Istituto Poligrafico Zecca dello Stato, 2015, 201-24.
- 'The impact of the financial crisis on the transformation of global economic governance', in *Legitimacy and Effectiveness in Global Economic Governance*, ed. by Biagio Bossone et al., Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2013, 8-29.
- 'Le migrazioni: sfida e risorsa del 21o secolo', in *Atlante Geopolitico Treccani*, ed. by Boris Biancheri and Sonia Lucarelli, Rome, Istituto dell'Enciclopedia Italiana, 2011.
- 'The Euro Crisis and the New Economic Governance', in *Frontiers of Europe: A Transatlantic Problem?*, ed. by Federiga Bindi and Irina Angelescu. Washington D.C., Brookings Institution Press, 2011, 166-84.
- 'Moneta e politica nel Risorgimento', in *La moneta dell'Italia unita, dalla Lira all'Euro*, catalogo della mostra curata dalla Banca d'Italia, Rome, Bank of Italy, 2011, 101-108.
- 'Moneta e zecche in Italia, da Buonaparte all'Unità d'Italia (1796-1892)', in *Le Zecche italiane fino all'Unità*, ed. by Lucia Travaini et al., Rome, Istituto Poligrafico e Zecca dello Stato, 2011, 157-98.
- 'L'opera incompiuta: le politiche dell'immigrazione in Italia dal 1861 al 2009', in *Trattato italiano di psichiatria culturale e delle migrazioni*, ed. by P. Bria, E. Caroppo, P. Brogna et al., Rome, Società Editrice Universo, 2010.
- 'La legislazione dell'immigrazione in Italia in prospettiva storica', in *Le nuove politiche per l'immigrazione: sfide e opportunità*, ed. by V. Cardinali and M. Lucidi. Venice, Marsilio, 2010, 105-22.
- 'Monetary Separation and European Convergence in the Balkans in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century', in *The Experience of Exchange Rates Regimes in South-Eastern Europe in a Historical and Comparative Perspective*, Second Conference of the South-Eastern European Monetary History Network (SEEMHN), Österreichische Nationalbank, Workshop Proceedings n.13, Vienna, National Bank of Austria, 2008, 30-49.
- 'Immigration and Integration Policies in Italy', in *Rethinking Immigration and Integration: A New Centre-Left Agenda*, ed. Olaf Cramme and Constance Motte, London, Policy Network, 2007, 88-100.

- ‘Policies and Politics of Immigration Flows in Twentieth-Century Italy and France’, in *Migration in History: Human Migration in Comparative Perspective*, ed. by M. Rodriguez and A. Grafton, Rochester: University of Rochester Press, 2007, 161-200.
- ‘Legal and Irregular Migration for Employment in Italy and France’, in *Globalizing Migration Regimes: New Challenges to Transnational Cooperation*, ed. by K. Tamas and J. Palme, Aldershot, Ashgate, 2006, 167-84.
- ‘Programmation de quotas, régularisations et travail au noir: les politiques de l’immigration en Italie et Espagne (1973-2003)’, in *L’Etranger en questions du Moyen Âge à l’an 2000*, ed. by M.C. Blanc-Chaléard, S. Dufoix and P. Weil, Paris, Le Manuscrit, 2005, 459-523-
- ‘Le politiche di gestione dei flussi di immigrazione lavorativa in Europa: L’evoluzione delle politiche in Francia, Germania, Gran Bretagna, Italia e Spagna’, in *Regolamentazione dei flussi migratori: Tra programmazione e precarietà degli interventi*, CNEL Documenti, 29, 3 dicembre 2003, 27-44.
- ‘Comment on Flandreau on the Austro-Hungarian Monetary Union’, in *Monetary Unions: History, Theory, Public Choice*, ed. by Forrest Capie and Jeffrey Wood, London, Routledge, 2003.
- ‘L’Union Latine: Convergences et union monétaires dans l’Europe du XIXème siècle’, in *Politique et pratique des banques d’émission en Europe (XVII-XXe siècle): Le bicentenaire de la Banque de France dans la perspective de l’identité monétaire européenne*, ed. by Mission Historique de la Banque de France, Paris, Albin Michel, 2003, 299-323.
- With M. De Cecco, ‘Moneta e unioni monetarie dalla Rivoluzione Francese all’Euro’, in *Il lungo cammino dell’Euro: Libri, Monete, Mappe*, ed. by Silvana Balbi de Caro and Clara Nanetti, Rome, Istituto Poligrafico – Zecca dello Stato, Rome, 2001, 117-72.

#### Government reports

- *Iniziativa di studio sulla portualità italiana, secondo rapporto*, ed. by Stefano Corsini, Luca Einaudi and Rosaria La Grotta, Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, Dipartimento per la Programmazione e il Coordinamento della Politica Economica, Rome, 2016, 221 pages.
- *Iniziativa di studio sulla portualità italiana*, ed. by Stefano Corsini, Luca Einaudi and Rosaria La Grotta, Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, Dipartimento per la Programmazione e il Coordinamento della Politica Economica, Rome, 2014. 143 pages.
- Unità di analisi strategica delle politiche di governo, ‘Le politiche abitative in Italia: ricognizione e ipotesi di intervento’, Rome, Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, 2007.
- With L. Rizzotti, F. Pastore e R. Balfour, ‘L’impatto dell’allargamento sui movimenti di popolazione’, in *Allargamento ad Est dell’Unione Europea: Sfide e opportunità per l’Italia*, ed. by Dipartimento Affari Economici della Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, Rome, 2001, 87-137.

#### Periodical online articles

- ‘The Coin of the Month’. Monthly illustrated essay on monetary history, covering coins from Antiquity to the present, in the online *Coin Archive* of the Centre for History and Economics, Cambridge. Since 2012. ([http://www.histecon.magd.cam.ac.uk/coin\\_archive.htm](http://www.histecon.magd.cam.ac.uk/coin_archive.htm))

#### Review Articles

- ‘*The Architecture of the New World, Economic Governance and Multipolar System*, edited by Paolo Guerrieri and Domenico Lombardi, Il Mulino, 2010’, *World Economics*, 11/4 (2010), 83-87.
- ‘Une dynastie de banquiers: Les Rothschild. Review of Niall Ferguson’s book *The World’s Bankers*’, in *Sociétal*, 26 (1999), 99-102.